

School of Public Affairs  
American University  
Comprehensive Doctoral Examination in Public Administration  
September 8, 2006

Answer **THREE** questions in 4.5 hours. Try to minimize overlap in your answers.  
***If you answer question 4 do not answer question 7.***

1. Most federal management reform efforts have emphasized the role of the executive branch rather than either the Congress or the courts. Discuss the consequences of this approach and alternative ways of dealing with it.
2. Despite the extensive use of the term "accountability" it is not a concept that is easily defined. Identify at least three writers about accountability and analyze the

agent theory, network theory, public choice theory, interest group mobilization theory, institutionalism, neoinstitutionalism, feminist theory, and constitutional-democracy.

8. One leading scholar critiquing the state of policy implementation research has mischievously argued that anyone introduci